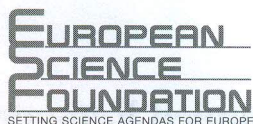


This book is part of the European Science Foundation (ESF) programme 'Occupation in Europe: The Impact of National Socialist and Fascist Rule'.

ISSN: 1753-7894



The ESF is an independent, non-governmental organization of national research organizations.

Our strength lies in the membership and in our ability to bring together the different domains of European science in order to meet the scientific challenges of the future. The ESF's membership currently includes seventy-seven influential national funding agencies, research-performing agencies and academies from thirty nations as its contributing members.

Since its establishment in 1974, the ESF, which has its headquarters in Strasbourg with offices in Brussels and Ostend, has assembled a host of research organizations that span all disciplines of science in Europe, to create a common platform for cross-border cooperation.

We are dedicated to supporting our members in promoting science, scientific research and science policy across Europe. Through its activities and instruments ESF has made major contributions to science in a global context. The ESF covers the following scientific domains:

- Humanities
- Life, Earth and Environmental Sciences
- Medical Sciences
- Physical and Engineering Sciences
- Social Sciences
- Marine Sciences
- Nuclear Physics
- Polar Sciences
- Radio Astronomy Frequencies
- Space Sciences

**This series includes**

**Vol. 1**

Surviving Hitler and Mussolini: Daily Life in Occupied Europe  
*Edited by Robert Gildea, Olivier Wieviorka and Anette Warring*

**Vol. 2**

The War for Legitimacy in Politics and Culture 1936-1946  
*Edited by Martin Conway and Peter Romijn*

**Vol. 3**

People on the Move: Forced Population Movements in Europe in the Second World War and its Aftermath  
*Pertti Ahonen, Gustavo Corni, Jerzy Kochanowski, Rainer Schulze, Tamás Stark and Barbara Stelzl-Marx*

**Vol. 4**

Facing the Catastrophe: Jews and Non-Jews during the Holocaust  
*Edited by Beate Kosmala and Georgi Verbeek*

**Occupied Economies**  
**An Economic History of Nazi-occupied**  
**Europe, 1939–1945**

**Hein Klemann with Sergei Kudryashov**

With further co-operation of Gabriella Etmektsoglou,  
Joachim Lund and Nick Terry



*London • New York*

English edition  
First published in 2012 by

**Berg**

Editorial offices:  
50 Bedford Square, London WC1B 3DP, UK  
175 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10010, USA

© Hein Klemann and Sergei Kudryashov 2012

All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form  
or by any means without the written permission of Berg.

Berg is an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

**Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data**

A catalogue record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

**British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data**

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978 1 84520 482 2 (Cloth)  
978 1 84520 823 3 (Paper)  
e-ISBN 978 0 85785 060 7 (institutional)  
978 0 85785 061 4 (individual)

Typeset by Apex CoVantage, LLC, Madison, WI, USA.  
Printed in the UK by the MPG Books Group

**[www.bergpublishers.com](http://www.bergpublishers.com)**

# Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>List of Tables and Illustrations</b> | vii |
|---|-----|

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| <b>Preface</b> | xi |
|----------------|----|

## **PART 1: INTRODUCTION**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <b>1</b> Occupied Economies and Total War    | 3  |
| <b>2</b> On Total War                        | 9  |
| <b>3</b> Economy, Total War and Nazi Germany | 19 |
| <b>4</b> The Economies of Occupied Europe    | 31 |

## **PART 2: EXPLOITATION**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>5</b> Exploitation: An Introduction       | 43  |
| <b>6</b> Expansion and Exploitation          | 47  |
| <b>7</b> The Periods of Exploitation         | 53  |
| <b>8</b> Dissimilarities in Occupied Europe  | 61  |
| <b>9</b> The Exploitation of Occupied Europe | 75  |
| <b>10</b> The Hunt for Labour                | 119 |
| <b>11</b> Exploitation: A Conclusion         | 173 |

## **PART 3: ECONOMIC LIFE**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>12</b> Economic Life during the Occupation: An Introduction | 183 |
| <b>13</b> Financing Occupation and Exploitation                | 189 |
| <b>14</b> Trade  | 251 |

|    |             |     |
|----|-------------|-----|
| 15 | Production  | 303 |
| 16 | Conclusions | 367 |

**PART 4: ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES  
OF THE OCCUPATION: CONCLUSIONS**

|    |                         |     |
|----|-------------------------|-----|
| 17 | Consumption             | 373 |
| 18 | Damage                  | 413 |
| 19 | Conclusion              | 433 |
|    | <b>Archives</b>         | 441 |
|    | <b>Internet Sources</b> | 443 |
|    | <b>Bibliography</b>     | 445 |
|    | <b>Index</b>            | 473 |